ROBERT, J. V., Evaluating the pluses and minuses of custody: sentencing reform in England and Wales 229–47
ROWBOTHAM, J., STEVENSON, K. and PEGG, S., Children of misfortune: parallels in the cases of child murderers Thompson and Venables, Barratt and Bradley 107–22

SAMUELS, A., In denial of murder: no parole 176–80
SCHNEIDER, J. L., Hiding in plain sight: an exploration of the illegal(?) activities of a drugs newsgroup 374–389
SPENCER, J. *see* DEAKIN, J.
STEVENSON, K. *see* ROWBOTHAM, J.
SUHLING, S., Factors contributing to rising imprisonment figures in Germany 55–68

THOMAS, T., Sex offender community notification: experiences from America 217–28
TUPMAN, B. *see* CHUI, W. H.
TURNBULL, P. J. *see* BARHAM, L.

VANSTONE, M., A history of the use of groups in probation work: Part one – from 'clubbing the unclubbables' to therapeutic intervention 69–86

WEBER, L., Down that wrong road: discretion in decisions to detain asylum seekers arriving at UK ports 248–62
WILSON, D., 'Keeping quiet' or 'going nuts': some emerging strategies used by young black people in custody at a time of childhood being re-constructed 411–25
WILSON, D. and FOWLES, T., Introduction to the special issue; drug supply and trafficking 323
WRIGHT, G. *see* HILL, J.

Subject Index

Note: alphabetical arrangement is word-by-word, ignoring 'and' and prepositions such as 'by', 'in', etc. British government departments are indexed by name (e.g. Home Office).

arrests
  alcohol-related 87
  statistics (2001/2) 200
asylum seekers, detention 248–62
Australia, prisoners' rights 307–8

British Crime Survey (2002) 395–6, 510
broken windows theory 98–9
burglary, statistics (2002/3) 510

capital punishment *see* death penalty
childhood, reconstruction: in prison 411–25
children
  criminal responsibility 210–11
  murder 107–22
  as murderers: attitudes to 107–22
  protection 198–9
  in secure accommodation 525–7
  see also paedophilia
cinema *see* film
civilisation, and punishment 211–12
community safety, and youth inclusion 282–97
community supervision
  statistics (2001) 199
  see also electronic monitoring; probation
confession, psychology of 517–19
courts
  ethnic minorities in 298–9
  witnesses in *see* witnesses
  see also Crown Court; magistrates courts
cracked trials, statistics (2002) 507
crime
  decrease in 510
  and insecurity 209
  popular beliefs and perceptions 107–22
  and religion 312–14
  statistics *see* crime statistics
  see also particular crimes
crime prevention, situational: in prisons 100–2
crime reduction
  gang-related violence 200–1
  young offenders 263–81, 282–97
crime statistics
  England and Wales: (2002) 303, 395; (2002/3) 510
Criminal Defence Service 507
Criminal Justice Bill (2002/3) 229–47, 394–5, 508–9
criminal justice system
  public attitudes to 304–5
  and religion 312–14

© *Blackwell Publishing Ltd. 2003*

restorative justice in 504
criminal responsibility, children and young offenders 210–11
criminology, psychological contributions 316–22
Crown Court, statistics (2002) 507
Crown Prosecution Service 391–2

Damilola Taylor case 391
dangerous offenders, management 198–9
death penalty, cinematic representation 485–503
Director of Public Prosecutions 391–2
discretionary lifer panels 397–8
drug abuse and addiction
prevalence 366–73
testing and treatment for 299–300, 521–3
young offenders 158–75
drug control, effectiveness 348–65
drug manufacture, Internet newsgroup 374–89
Drug Testing and Treatment Orders 299–300, 521–3
drug trafficking
law enforcement against 348–65
middle market networks 335–47
research on 324–34
drunkenness, offences related to 87

electronic monitoring 1–31
ethnic minorities
in courts 298–9
young: prison strategies 411–25
see also race relations
ethnographic research, young black people in prison 411–25
European Convention on Human Rights 394
European Court of Human Rights 394, 397
evidence, from confessions and interrogations 517–19

film
death penalty portrayed in 485–503
electronic monitoring portrayed in 1–31
fine collection 199–200
firearms, gang usage 200–1
forensic psychology 517–19

gang violence, policing 200–1
Germany, imprisonment rates 55–68
group work, history 69–86

hate crime 399–401
Home Office
new HQ: PFI funding 506
Public Service Agreement Target 10 201
research findings: on alcohol-related detainees 87; on prison populations 301
statistical bulletins 202, 303, 395, 510
strategy documents: on witness intimidation 392
victim and witness support work 393–4, 508–9
Home Secretary, sentencing role 394
homicide
by children: attitudes to 107–22
police investigations 512–14
and previous criminal history 202–3
sentencing 394–5
see also life prisoners
human rights *see* rights
Human Rights Act (1998) 397
impact on young suspects and remand prisoners 452–70

immigration control 248–62
imprisonment
children 525–7
effects 426–36
Germany 55–68
increase: USA 97–8
life *see* life prisoners; life sentences
suspended 229–47
women: increase in 123–36
see also prisoners; prisons
insecurity, and crime 209
Internet, drugs newsgroup 374–89
interrogation, psychology of 517–19
IT systems, magistrates courts 87–8

Japan, police system 99–100
judicial statistics (2002) 506–7
judiciary, appointments system 91–2
jury service, exemption from 90–1
justice *see* criminal justice system; restorative justice

legal advice, remand prisoners and young suspects 452–70
legal aid, replaced by Criminal Defence Service 507
life prisoners
parole 397–8; and guilt 176–80
life sentences
challenges to 394
mandatory 176–80
Lord Chancellor's Department *see* judicial statistics

mafia *see* organised crime
magistrates courts
IT systems 302–3
time intervals 87–8

© *Blackwell Publishing Ltd. 2003*

media
child murderers portrayed by 107–22
electronic monitoring portrayed by 1–31
police portrayal 102–4, 401–3
prisoners' use 102–4, 207–8
see also film
murder *see* homicide

National Audit Office
Reports: on IT systems in magistrates courts 302–3; on PFI for Home Office new HQ 506
Northern Ireland, prison education 471–84

offenders
criminal histories 202–3
Drug Testing and Treatment Orders 299–300
electronic monitoring 1–31
psychology 316–22
reconviction *see* reconviction
victimisation 32–54
see also dangerous offenders; prisoners; sex offenders; women offenders; young offenders *and particular offences*
older people, crime experience and perception 202
organised crime
Russia and USA 94–7
see also drug trafficking

paedophilia 213–14
parole, mandatory life prisoners 176–80, 397–8
Parole Board, discretionary lifer panels 397–8
pleading, statistics (2002) 507
police cells, alcohol-related detainees 87
Police and Criminal Evidence Act (1984), police powers under 200
police and policing
broken windows theory 98–9
complaints and discipline 303
gang violence 200–1
interrogations 517–19
Japan 99–100
media relations 102–4, 401–3
murder investigations 512–14
race and diversity training 300
statistics (2001/2) 200
popular culture, electronic monitoring portrayed by 1–31
prison population
Germany 55–68
international comparisons 301
sentencing reforms affecting 229–47
statistics (2001) 301
USA 97–8
women 123–36
Prison and Probation Ombudsman, annual report (2002/3) 510–11
Prison Service, PFI arrangements 203–4
prisoners
complaints against Probation Service 510–11
diaries 205–6
drug abuse and addiction 158–75
education: Northern Ireland 471–84
identity and media usage 102–4, 207–8
rehabilitation *see* rehabilitation
relationships with 403–4
remand *see* remand prisoners
reoffending *see* reoffending
rights: Australia 307–8
therapeutic communities for 137–57
time perception 158–75
victimisation 516–17
see also imprisonment; offenders; women prisoners
prisons
Britain: Dovegate 137–57; Fazakerley 204
management: human rights approach 523–5
population *see* prison population
privatisation 137–57
situational crime prevention 100–2
therapeutic communities 137–57
violence in 516–17
see also imprisonment; women's prisons
privatisation, prisons 137–57
probation
as constructive punishment 181–97
effectiveness 309–10
intensive: with young offenders 263–81
Probation Inspectorate
Reports: on Drug Testing and Treatment Orders 299–300; on victim contact 504–6
Probation Service
complaints against 510–11
group work 69–86
policy and practice 521–3
statistics (2001) 199
victim contact work 504–6
probationers, victimisation 32–54
prostitution, legislation on 437–51
psychology
forensic 517–19
offenders 316–22
Public Accounts Committee
Reports: on fine collection 199–200; on Victim Support 393–4
Public Finance Initiative
for Home Office new HQ 506

© *Blackwell Publishing Ltd. 2003*

prison refinancing under 203–4
punishment
and civilisation 211–12
constructive: probation as 181–97
public attitudes to 304–5
young offenders 311–12

race relations, police training 300
reconviction
reduction in 201
young offenders 301–2
rehabilitation
probation role 309–10
reoffending reduced by 88–90
religion, and crime 312–14
remand prisoners, legal advice 452–70
reoffending
reduction in 88–90
see also reconviction
restorative justice
government strategy 504
probation role in 181–97
theory 519–20
young offenders 311–12
rights
prisoners 523–5; Australia 307–8
victims 406–7
Russia, organised crime 94–7

sentencing
Germany 55–68
guidelines and principles 394–5
homicide 394–5
reforms 229–47
women offenders 123–36
see also particular sentences, e.g. imprisonment
Sentencing Guidelines Council 395
sex offenders
community notification 217–28
criminal histories 202–3
sexual offences, legislation 437–51
situational crime, prevention: in prisons 100–2
stops and searches, statistics (2002/2) 200
suspects, legal advice 452–70

trials
witness interviews preceding 391–2
see also cracked trials

United States
death penalty: cinematic representation 485–503
prison population increase 97–8
Russian mafia 94–7
sex offenders' register 217–28
women's imprisonment 514–15

Victim Support 393–4, 508–9
victimisation 305–6
older people 202
prisoners 516–17
probationers 32–54
theory and practice 405–6
victims
Probation Service contact with 504–6
reparation *see* restorative justice
rights 406–7
support for 393–4, 508–9
as witnesses 390–1
violence, in prisons 516–17
violent crime
gang-related 200–1
statistics (2002/3) 510

Witness Services 390–1, 393–4
witnesses
intimidation 392
pre-trial interviews 391–2
satisfaction 390–1
support for 393–4, 508–9
women offenders
imprisonment: increase in 123–36
young: history 399
women prisoners, USA 514–15
women's prisons, power relations 93–4

young offenders
arrest and sentencing 392–3
crime reduction 263–81
criminal responsibility 210–11
drug use 158–75
ethnic minority: prison strategies 411–25
female: history 399
history and international comparisons 206–7
persistent 392–3
reconviction 301–2
restorative justice 311–12
statistics 392–3
time perception in prison 158–75
see also children; young suspects
young people, community inclusion 282–97
young suspects, legal advice 452–70
youth justice system, UK/German comparisons 210–11

© *Blackwell Publishing Ltd. 2003*

Book Review Index

Note: alphabetical arrangement is word-by-word. Reviewers' names are given in parentheses after book titles.

ARCHER, J. [FF828], *A prison diary* (J. Silverman) 205–6

BOSWORTH, M., *Engendering resistance: agency and power in women's prisons* (E. Carrabine) 93–4

BROWN, D. and WILKIE, M. (eds), *Prisoners as citizens: human rights in Australian prisons* (K. Curran) 307–8

COX, P., *Gender, justice and welfare: bad girls in Britain, 1900–1950* (C. Valier) 399

COX, P. and SHORE, H. (eds), *Becoming delinquent: British and European youth, 1650–1950* (B. S. Godfrey) 206–7

COYLE, A., *A human rights approach to prison management: a handbook for prison staff* (H. Codd) 523–5

CRAWFORD, A. (ed.), *Crime and insecurity: the governance of safety in Europe* (B. Goold) 209

CROFTS, T., *The criminal responsibility of children and young persons: a comparison of English and German law* (C. Ball) 210–11

DAVIES, P., FRANCIS, P. and JUPP, V. (eds), *Victimisation: theory, research and policy* (E. Burney) 405–6

DEVLIN, A., *Cell mates/soul mates* (H. Codd) 403–4

DODGE, L. M., *'Whores and thieves of the worst kind': a study of women, crime and prisons, 1835–2000* (K. L. Burton) 514–15

DUBBER, M. D., *Victims in the war on crime: the use and abuse of victims' rights* (K. Akester) 406–7

DUFF, A. *see* WEIJERS, I.

EDGAR, K., O'DONNELL, I. and MARTIN, C., *Prison violence: the dynamics of conflict, fear and power* (B. Crewe) 516–17

FARRALL, S., *Rethinking What Works with offenders: probation, social context and desistance from crime* (J. Rumgay) 309–10

FOWLER, L., *Drugs, crime and the Drug Treatment and Testing Order* (M. Vanstone) 521–3

FRANCIS, P. *see* DAVIES, P.

FRIEDMAN, R. I., *Red mafia: how the Russian mob has invaded America* (J. Granville) 94–7

GARLAND, D. (ed.), *Mass imprisonment, social causes and consequences* (J. Levenson) 97–8

GOLDSON, B., *Vulnerable inside: children in secure and penal settings* (T. O'Neill) 525–7

GUDJONSSON, G. H., *The psychology of interrogations and confessions: a handbook* (P. B. Ainsworth) 517–19

HARCOURT, B. E., *Illusion of order: the false promise of broken windows policing* (G. Mantle) 98–9

HOUGH, M. *see* ROBERTS, J.

HOYLE, C. and YOUNG, R. (eds), *New visions of crime victims* (R. Lieb) 305–6

IGANSKI, P. (ed.), *The hate debate: should hate be punished as a crime?* (A. Kalunta-Crumpton) 399–401

INNES, M., *Investigating murder: detective work and the police response to criminal homicide* (M. J. Stuart) 512–14

JEWKES, Y., *Captive audience: media, masculinity and power in prisons* (N. Groombridge) 102–4, 207–8

JUPP, V. *see* DAVIES, P.

KERNER, H.-J. *see* WEITEKAMP, E. G. M.

LEISHMAN, F. and MASON, P., *Policing and the media: facts, fictions and factions* (N. Groombridge) 401–3

MARTIN, C. *see* EDGAR, K.

MARUNA, S., *Making good: how ex-convicts reform and rebuild their lives* (D. Gadd) 316–22

MASON, P. *see* LEISHMAN, F.

MAWBY, R. C., *Policing images: communication and legitimacy* (N. Groombridge) 102–4

© *Blackwell Publishing Ltd. 2003*

O'DONNELL, I. *see* EDGAR, K.
OLDFIELD, M., *From welfare to risk: discourse, power and politics in the probation service* (M. Vanstone) 521–3

PADFIELD, N., *Beyond the tariff: human rights and the release of life sentence prisoners* (D. van Zyl Smit) 397–8
PARKER, L. C., *The Japanese police system today: a comparative study* (T. Moriyama) 99–100
PRATT, J., *Punishment and civilization: penal tolerance and intolerance in modern society* (D. Wilson) 211–12

ROBERTS, J. and HOUGH, M. (eds), *Changing attitudes to punishment: public opinion, crime and justice* (N. Groombridge) 304–5
ROSE, J., *Working with young people in secure accommodation: from chaos to culture* (T. O'Neill) 525–7

SHORE, H. *see* COX, P.
SILVERMAN, J. and WILSON, D., *Innocence betrayed: paedophilia, the media and society* (K. Soothill) 213–14
SPALEK, B. (ed.), *Islam, crime and criminal justice* (A. Wardak) 312–14

WEIJERS, I. and DUFF, A. (eds), *Punishing juveniles: principle and critique* (G. Johnstone) 311–12
WEITEKAMP, E. G. M. and KERNER, H.-J. (eds), *Restorative justice: theoretical foundations* (E. Burney) 519–20
WILKIE, M. *see* BROWN, D.
WILSON, D. *see* SILVERMAN, J.
WORTLEY, R., *Situational prison control: crime prevention in correctional institutions* (F. Farrant) 100–2

YOUNG, R. *see* HOYLE, C.

© *Blackwell Publishing Ltd. 2003*